

Antivenom: Species Covered

Bear in mind that the snake species covered by the listed antivenoms are those in which the antivenom demonstrated efficacy during pharmaceutical studies. Antivenom may be effective or have some cross-reactivity with related species, deeming it useful on species not indicated below.

The information below is material found in the medication insert provided with the antivenom and does not reflect current taxonomy.

1. CROFAB (Ovine)

Pit Viper Antivenom made in USA

Crotalus atrox

Crotalus adamanteus

Crotalus scutulatus

Agkistrodon piscivorus

Western Diamondback Rattlesnake

Eastern Diamondback Rattlesnake

Mojave Rattlesnake

Cottonmouth

Also has cross-reactivity with the following:

Crotalus horridus

Crotalus viridis helleri

Crotalus molossus molossus

Crotalus horridus atricaudatus

Agkistrodon contortrix contortrix

Sistrurus miliarius barbouri

Timber Rattlesnake

Southern Pacific Rattlesnake

Blacktail Rattlesnake

Canebrake Rattlesnake

Copperhead

Dusky Pygmy Rattlesnake

2. Wyeth Laboratories Inc. (Equine) (no longer produced)

Pit Viper Antivenom made in USA

Crotalus adamanteus

Crotalus atrox

Crotalus durissus terrificus

Bothrops atrox

Eastern diamond rattlesnake

Western diamond rattlesnake

Tropical rattlesnake, Cascabel

Fer-de-lance

Also contains protective substances capable of neutralizing the toxic effects of Crotalids (Pit Vipers) native to North, Central and South America including the following:

Crotalus and Sistrurus

Agkistrodon

Agkistrodon Halys

Bothrops

Crotalus durissus

Agkistrodon Bilineatus

Lachesis mutus

Rattlesnakes

Copperheads, Cottonmouths

of Korea & Japan

and sub-species

and sub-species

Cantil

Bushmaster of South and Central America

3. Wyeth Laboratories Inc. (Equine) (no longer produced)

North American Coral Snake Antivenom made in USA

Micrurus fulvius fulvius

Eastern Coral Snake

Micrurus fulvius tenere

Texas Coral Snake

Will not cover Micruroides euryxanthus (Arizona or Sonoran Coral snakes)

4. MERCK & CO. Inc. (Equine)

Black Widow Antivenom made in USA

Latrodectus mactans

Black Widow

5. CORALMYN Instituto Bioclon (Equine)

Coral snakes Antivenom made in Mexico

Micrurus bernadi

Coralilo

Micrurus diastema

Coral anilado

Micrurus browni

Coral de canutos

Micrurus elegans

Coral punteado

Micrurus fulvius fulvius

Eastern Coral Snake

Micrurus fulvius tenere

Texas Coral Snake

Leptomicrurus

Central American Corals

Micruroides euryxanthus

Arizona/Sonoran Corals

Also indicated for other Mexican and Central American Micrurus species.

6. ANTIVIPMYN Instituto Bioclon (Equine)
Pit viper Antivenom made in Mexico

Crotalus

<i>C. basiliscus</i>	<i>Mexican West Coast Rattlesnake</i>
<i>C. durissus durissus</i>	<i>Central American Rattlesnake</i>
<i>C. durissus terrificus</i>	<i>South American Rattlesnake</i>
<i>C. simus</i>	<i>Shunu (Middle American Rattler)</i>
<i>C. polystictus</i>	<i>Hocico de Puerco (Twin-spotted)</i>

Also contains protective substances capable of neutralizing the toxic effects of Crotalids (Pit Vipers) native to North, Central and South America.

Agkistrodon

<i>A. bilineatus bilineatus</i>	<i>Common Cantil</i>
<i>A. b. taylori</i>	<i>Taylor's Cantil</i>

May also have cross reactivity with the following:

<i>A. contortrix contortrix</i>	<i>Southern Copperhead</i>
<i>A. c. laticinctus</i>	<i>Broad-banded Copperhead</i>
<i>A. c. mokeson</i>	<i>Northern Copperhead</i>
<i>A. c. phaeogaster</i>	<i>Osage Copperhead</i>
<i>A. c. pictigaster</i>	<i>Trans-Pecos Copperhead</i>
<i>A. piscivorous piscivorous</i>	<i>Eastern Cottonmouth</i>
<i>A. p. conanti</i>	<i>Florida Cottonmouth</i>
<i>A. p. leucostoma</i>	<i>Western Cottonmouth</i>

Sistrurus

<i>S. miliarius ravus</i>	<i>Cascabel de neve placas (Mexican)</i>
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May also have cross-reactivity with the following:

<i>S. catenatus</i>	<i>Eastern Massasauga</i>
<i>S. c. edwardsi</i>	<i>Desert Massasauga</i>
<i>S. c. tergeminus</i>	<i>Western Massasauga</i>
<i>S. miliarius miliarius</i>	<i>Carolina Pygmy</i>
<i>S. m. barbouri</i>	<i>Southeastern (dusky) Pygmy</i>
<i>S. m. streckeri</i>	<i>Western Pygmy</i>

7. ALACRAMYN Instituto Bioclon (Equine)

Scorpion Antivenom made in Mexico

<i>Centruroides elegans</i>	<i>Mexican Bark Scorpion</i>
<i>Centruroides limpidus</i>	<i>Mexican Bark Scorpion</i>
<i>Centruroides noxius</i>	<i>Mexican Bark Scorpion</i>
<i>Centruroides sculpturatus</i>	<i>Black Bark & Yellow Bark</i>
<i>Centruroides suffusus</i>	<i>Mexican Bark Scorpion</i>
<i>Centruroides exilicauda</i>	<i>Arizona Bark Scorpion</i>

8. ARACMYN Instituto Bioclon (Equine)

Scorpion Antivenom made in Mexico

<i>Lactrodectus mactans</i>	<i>Black Widow</i>
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9. TRI-ANTIVIPMYN Instituto Bioclon (Equine)

Mexican Pit vipers Antivenom

Crotalus

<i>C. basiliscus</i>	<i>Mexican West Coast Rattlesnake</i>
<i>C. durissus durissus</i>	<i>Central American Rattlesnake</i>
<i>C. durissus terrificus</i>	<i>South American Rattlesnake</i>
<i>C. simus</i>	<i>Shunu (Middle American Rattler)</i>
<i>C. polystictus</i>	<i>Hocico de Puerco (Twin-spotted)</i>

Also contains protective substances capable of neutralizing the toxic effects of Crotalids (Pit Vipers) native to North, Central and South America.

Bothrops

<i>B. atrox</i>	<i>Caissaca, Nauyaca, Palanca</i>
<i>B. asper</i>	<i>Bara amarilla, Cola de hueso</i>
<i>B. punctatus</i>	<i>Cuatro Narices</i>
<i>B. andianus</i>	<i>Terciopelo</i>
<i>B. jararaca</i>	<i>Jararaca</i>

Also contains protective substances capable of neutralizing the toxic effects of Crotalids (Pit Vipers) native to North, Central and South America.

Bothriechis

<i>B. rowleyi</i>	<i>Vibroa de arbol</i>
<i>B. bicolor</i>	<i>Vibroa verde</i>

Bothrocophias

<i>B. microphthalmus</i>	<i>Equis</i>
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Lachesis

L. stenophrys
L. muta

Toboba, Bushmaster

Cerrophidion

C. godmani

Nauyaca de frio

Porthidium

P. nasutum
P. yucatanicum

Nauyaca chatilla
Chac-can

Atropoides

A. nummifer

Tepoch, Jumping Viper

Ophryacus

O. melanurus

Cornezuolo, Torito, Necascuatl

Agkistrodon

A. bilineatus bilineatus
A. b. taylori

Common Cantil
Taylor's Cantil

May also have cross reactivity with the following:

A. contortrix contortrix
A. c. laticinctus
A. c. mokeson
A. c. phaeogaster
A. c. pictigaster
A. piscivorous piscivorous
A. p. conanti
A. p. leucostoma

Southern Copperhead
Broad-banded Copperhead
Northern Copperhead
Osage Copperhead
Trans-Pecos Copperhead
Eastern Cottonmouth
Florida Cottonmouth
Western Cottonmouth

Sistrurus

S. miliarius ravus

Cascabel de neve placas (Mexican)

May also have cross reactivity with the following:

S. catenatus
S. c. edwardsi
S. c. tergeminus
S. miliarius miliarius
S. m. barbouri
S. m. streckeri

Eastern Massasauga
Desert Massasauga
Western Massasauga
Carolina Pygmy
Southeastern (dusky) Pygmy
Western Pygmy

10. SORO ANTIBOTROPICO-CROTALICO Instituto Butantan (Equine)

Crotalus-Bothrops Antivenom made in Brazil

<i>Bothrops alternatus</i>	<i>Urutu</i>
<i>Bothrops jararaca</i>	<i>Jararaca</i>
<i>Bothrops jararacussu</i>	<i>Jararacussu</i>
<i>Bothrops cotiara</i>	<i>Cotiara</i>
<i>Crotalus durissus</i>	<i>South and Central American Rattlesnakes</i>

Also indicated in other South American Bothrops and Crotalus species.

11. SORO ANTIBOTROPICO-LAQUETICO Instituto Butantan (Equine)

Bothrops-Lachesis Antivenom made in Brazil

<i>Bothrops alternatus</i>	<i>Urutu</i>
<i>Bothrops jararaca</i>	<i>Jararaca</i>
<i>Bothrops jararacussu</i>	<i>Jararacussu</i>
<i>Bothrops cotiara</i>	<i>Cotiara</i>
<i>Lachesis mutus</i>	<i>Bushmaster</i>

Also indicated in other South American Bothrops and Lachesis species.

12. SORO ANTIARACNIDICO Instituto Butantan (Equine)

Arachnid Antivenom made in Brazil

<i>Tityus</i>	<i>South American Scorpion</i>
<i>Phoneutria</i>	<i>South American Wandering Spider</i>
<i>Loxosceles</i>	<i>South American Spider (recluse)</i>

13. SORO ANTISCORPIONICO Instituto Butantan (Equine)

Arachnid Antivenom made in Brazil

<i>Buthidae tityus</i>	<i>South American scorpion</i>
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14. SORO ANTIELAPIDICO Instituto Butantan (Equine)

Coral snake Antivenom made in Brazil

<i>Micrurus frontalis</i>	<i>Brazilian Coral</i>
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Also indicated in other South American Micrurus species.

**15. SUERO ANTIOFIDICO ANTI-CORAL Universidad De Costa Rica (Equine)
*Coral Snake Anti-venom made in Costa Rica***

<i>Micrurus nigrocinctus</i>	<i>Black-banded Coral</i>
<i>Micrurus fulvius</i>	<i>North American Coral</i>
<i>Micrurus carinicaudus</i>	<i>Drumeril's Coral</i>

Also indicated in other Central American Micrurus species.

**16. SUERO ANTIOFIDICO POLYVALENTE Universidad De Costa Rica (Equine)
*Pit Viper Snake Anti-venom made in Costa Rica***

<i>Bothrops asper</i>	<i>Fer-de-lance</i>
<i>Crotalus durissus</i>	<i>Neotropical Rattlesnake</i>
<i>Lachesis mutus</i>	<i>Bushmaster</i>

Also indicated in other Central American Bothrops and Crotalus envenomations.

**17. SAIMR BOOMSLANG ANTIVENOM (Equine)
*South African Antivenom***

<i>Dispholidus typus</i>	<i>Boomslang</i>
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**18. SAIMR POLYVALENT SNAKE ANTIVENOM (Equine)
*South African Antivenom***

<i>Bitis arietans</i>	<i>Puff Adder</i>
<i>Bitis gabonica</i>	<i>Gaboon Adder/Viper</i>
<i>Hemachatus hemachatus</i>	<i>Rinkhals</i>
<i>Dendroaspis angusticeps</i>	<i>Green Mamba</i>
<i>Dendroaspis jamesoni</i>	<i>Jameson's Mamba</i>
<i>Dendroaspis polylepis</i>	<i>Black Mamba</i>
<i>Naja nivea</i>	<i>Cape Cobra</i>
<i>Naja melanoleuca</i>	<i>Forest Cobra</i>
<i>Naja annulifera</i>	<i>Egyptian Cobra</i>
<i>Naja mossambica</i>	<i>Black-necked, or Spitting Cobra</i>

**19. SAIMR ECHIS CARINATUS ANTIVENOM (Equine)
*South African Antivenom***

<i>Echis carinatus</i>	<i>Saw-scaled Viper</i>
<i>Echis ocellatus</i>	<i>West African Carpet Viper</i>
<i>Echis coloratus</i>	<i>Saw-scaled/Arabian Viper</i>

Cerastes cerastes
Cerastes vipera

Horned Desert Viper
Sahara Sand Viper (hornless)

20. SAIMR SCORPION ANTIVENOM(Equine)

South African Antivenom

Parabuthus Species

Scorpion

21. ANTISERUM ASIAN POLYVALENT (Equine)

India Antivenom

Naja naja
Bungarus caeruleus
Vipera russelli
Echis carinatus

Indian Cobra
Common/Blue krait
Russell's viper
Saw scaled viper

22. ANTISERUM AFRICAN POLYVALENT (Equine)

India Antivenom

Bitis gabonica
Bitis arietans
Bitis nasicornis
Dendroaspis jamesoni
Dendroaspis polylepis
Dendroaspis angusticeps
Echis carinatus
Naja nivea
Naja nigricollis
Naja annulifera
Naja melanoleuca

Gaboon Viper
Puff Adder
Rhinoceros Viper
Jameson's Mamba
Black Mamba
Green Mamba
Saw Scaled Viper
Cape Cobra
Spitting Cobra
Snouted Cobra
Forest Cobra

23. STONEFISH ANTIVENOM (Equine)

Australian Antivenom

Synanceia trachynis

Stonefish

Also may be effective against Scorpion fish and Lion fish.

24. SEA SNAKE ANTIVENOM (Equine)

Australian Antivenom

Enhydrina schistose

Sea snake

Also indicated to be effective against other sea snakes present in Australian waters.

25. TIGER SNAKE ANTIVENOM (Equine)

Australian Antivenom

Notechis scutatus

Tiger Snake

26. BROWN SNAKE ANTIVENOM (Equine)

Australian Antivenom

Pseudonaja textiles

Eastern Brown Snake

Pseudonaja affinis

Dugite

Pseudonaja nuchalis

Western Brown Snake/Gwardar

Also indicated for other snakes in the genus Pseudonaja.

27. POLYVALENT SNAKE ANTIVENOM (Equine)

Australian Antivenom

Pseudechis australis

King brown snake

Notechis scutatus

Tiger snake

Pseudonaja textiles

Brown snake

Acanthophis antarcticus

Death Adder

Oxyuranus scutellatus

Taipan

28. TAIPAN ANTIVENOM (Equine)

Australian Antivenom

Oxyuranus scutellatus

Taipan

29. SUERO ANTIBOTROPICO POLIVALENTE (Equine)

Peruvian Antivenom

Bothrops atrox

Common Lancehead, Fer de lance

Bothrops brazili

Brazil's Lancehead

Bothrops pictus

Desert Lancehead

Bothrops barnetti

Barnett's Lancehead

Bothrocophias hyoprora

Amazonian Toadheaded Pit-viper

30. SUERO ANTILACHESICO MONOVALENTE (Equine)

Peruvian Antivenom

Lachesis mutus

Bushmaster

31. SUERO ANTICROTALICO MONOVALENTE (Equine)

Peruvian Antivenom

39. FAVIREPT (Equine)

Middle East and North African Antivenom made in France

<i>Bitis arietans</i>	<i>Puff Adder</i>
<i>Echis leucogaster</i>	<i>White-bellied Carpet Viper</i>
<i>Naja haje</i>	<i>Forest Cobra</i>
<i>Naja nigricollis</i>	<i>Spitting Cobra</i>
<i>Cerastes cerastes</i>	<i>Horned viper</i>
<i>Macrovipera deserti</i>	<i>Blunt-nosed Desert Viper</i>

40. SCORPIFAV (Equine)

Middle East and North African Scorpion Antivenom made in France

<i>Androctonus australis hector</i>	
<i>Leiurus quinquestriatus</i>	<i>Yellow Scorpion</i>
<i>Buthus occitanus mardochei</i>	

41. ANTIVENIN OF DEINAGKISTRODON ACUTUS (Equine)

Republic of China

<i>Deinagkistrodon acutus</i>	<i>Sharp-nosed Pit Viper</i>
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42. ANTIVENIN OF TRIMERESURUS MUCROSQUAMATUS & GRAMINEUS (Equine)

Republic of China

<i>Trimeresurus mucrosquamatus</i>	<i>Brown spotted Pit Viper</i>
<i>Trimeresurus gramineus</i>	<i>Bamboo Pit Viper</i>

43. ANTIVENIN OF N. NAJA ATRA (Equine)

Republic of China

<i>Naja atra</i>	<i>Chinese or Formosa Island Cobra</i>
<i>Bungarus multicinctus</i>	<i>Taiwanese Banded Krait</i>

44. BOX JELLYFISH (Equine)

CSL Australia

<i>Chironex fleckeri</i>	<i>Australian Box Jellyfish</i>
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45. FUNNEL WEB SPIDER (Equine)

CSL Australia

<i>Atrax robustus</i>	<i>Sydney Funnel Web Spider</i>
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46. REDBACK SPIDER (Equine)

CSL Australia

<i>Latrodectus hasselti</i>	<i>Australian Redback Spider</i>
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47. BLACK SNAKE (Equine)
CSL Australia
Pseudoechis porphyriacus

Australian Black Snake

48. DEATH ADDER (Equine)
CSL Australia
Acanthophis antarcticus

Australian Death Adder

49. FAV-AFRIQUE (Equine)
Sanofi Pasteur – France

Bitis arietans
Bitis gabonica
Echis leucogaster
Echis ocellatus
Naja haje
Naja melanoleuca
Naja nigricollis
Dendroaspis jamesoni
Dendroaspis polyepsis
Dendroaspis viridis

Puff Adder
Gaboon Viper
White-bellied Carpet Viper
West African Carpet Viper
Egyptian Cobra
Forest Cobra
Spitting Cobra
Jameson's Mamba
Black Mamba
Western Green Mamba